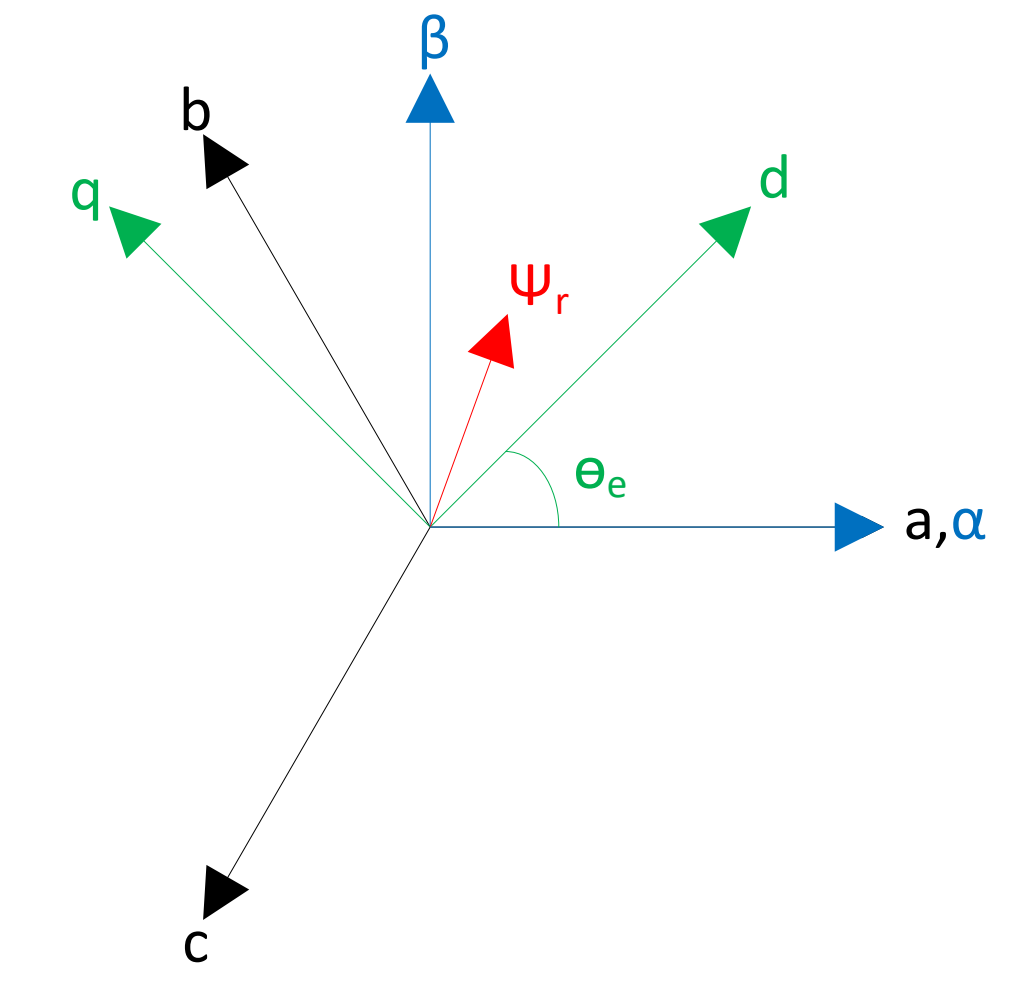
β
b
q
d
ψr
θe
a,α
c